


## Geothermal energy

- Green energy
- First project in 2007
- Costs 15 million
- Greenhouse heating



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## Study objective

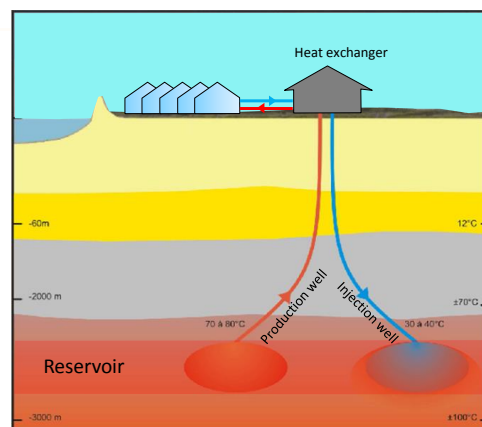
- Reduce economic risks for geothermal projects
  - Reduce uncertainties of reservoir characteristics



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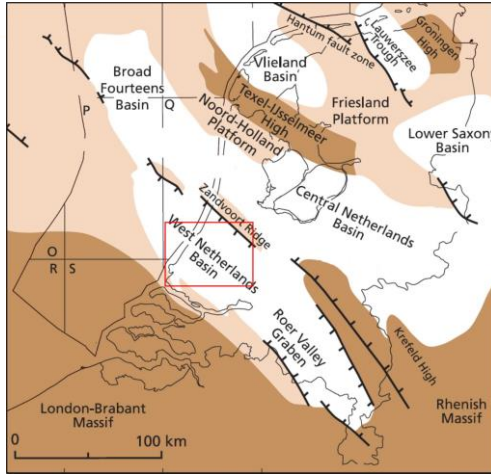
## Geothermal energy in the Netherlands

- Doublets
- Closed system
- Injection and production well
- Six active doublets in the WNB



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# West Netherlands Basin



Modified from Herengreen and Wong, 2007

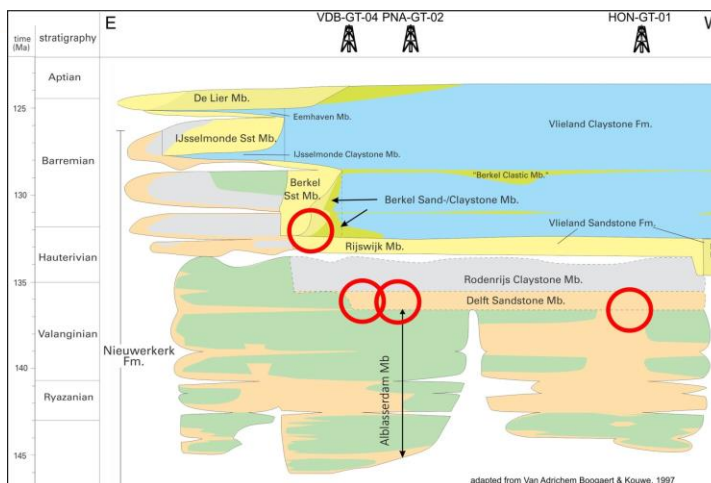
- First doublet
- Cretaceous reservoir rocks
- Late Jurassic rifting
- Late Cretaceous inversion

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# Stratigraphic scheme West Netherlands Basin



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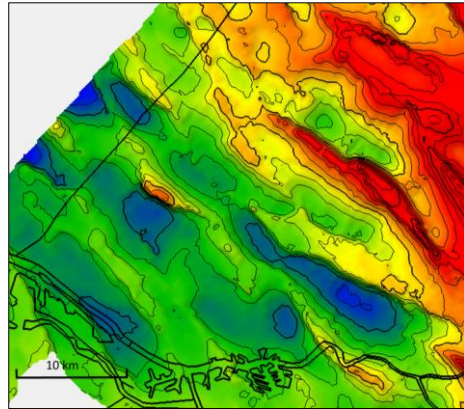
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- Four important members
- Delft Sandstone main target
- In whole WNB a dominant sandstone

## Nieuwerkerk Fm

- Fluvial deposits
- NW-SE trend
- Constrained by fault activity
- Occurs in all sub-basins



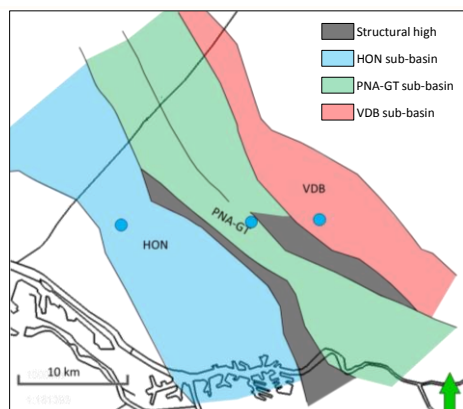
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## Nieuwerkerk Fm

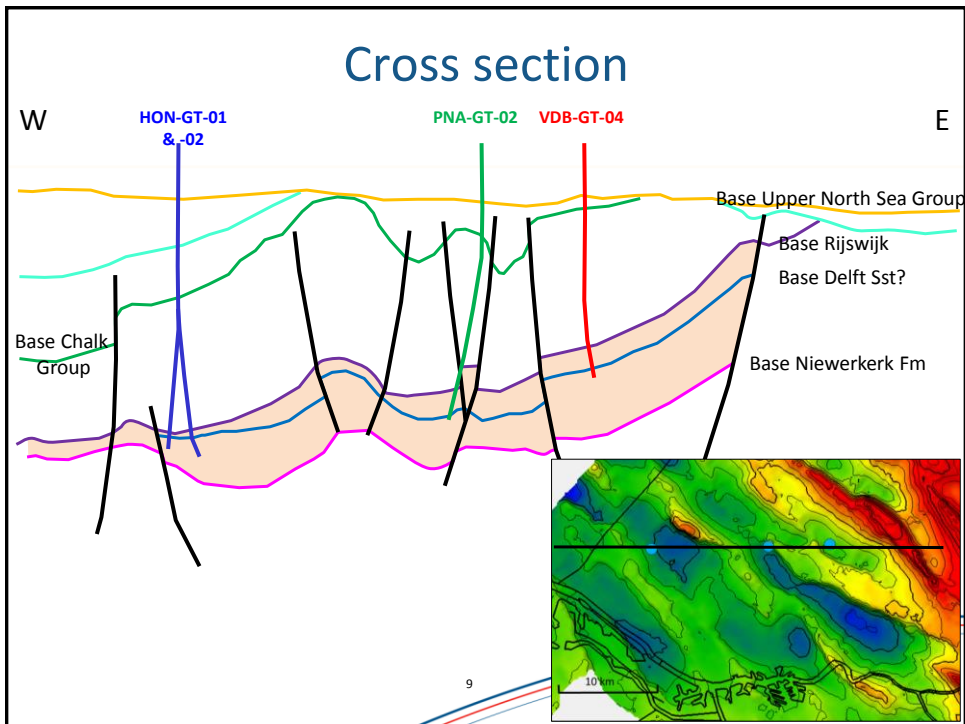
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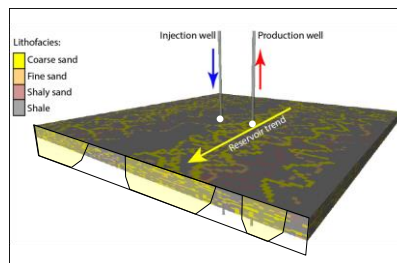
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## Problem statement

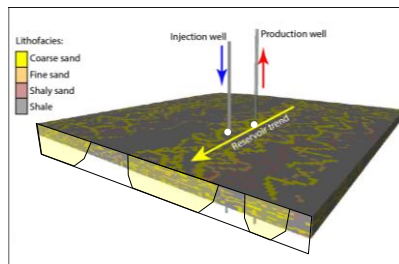
- Current knowledge from structural highs
- Architecture of the fluvial Delft Sandstone reservoir is difficult to predict
- Economic risk depends on well placement



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## Problem statement

- Current knowledge from structural highs
- Architecture of the fluvial Delft Sandstone reservoir is difficult to predict
- Economic risk depends on well placement



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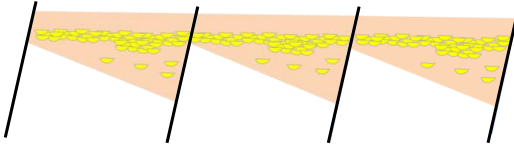
## Stratigraphic correlations

- Biostratigraphical correlation:
  - Age
  - Depositional environment
- Well correlations
- Seismic correlations

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# Original hypotheses

Van Adrichem Boogaert & Kouwe, 1997

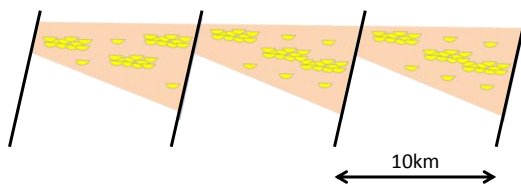


One continuous Delft Sst. in the WNB

No Delft Sst.

Thick, stacked channel complexes in the WNB

DeVault & Jeremiah, 2002

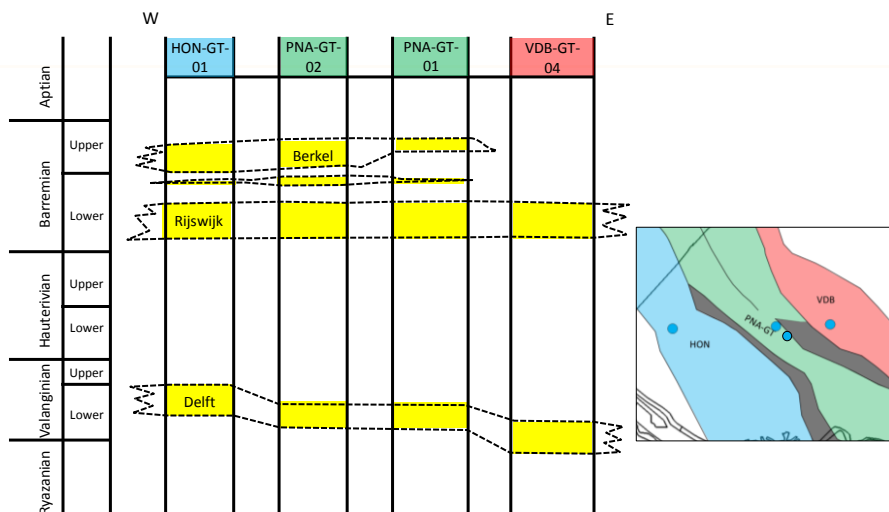


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# Preliminary dating results



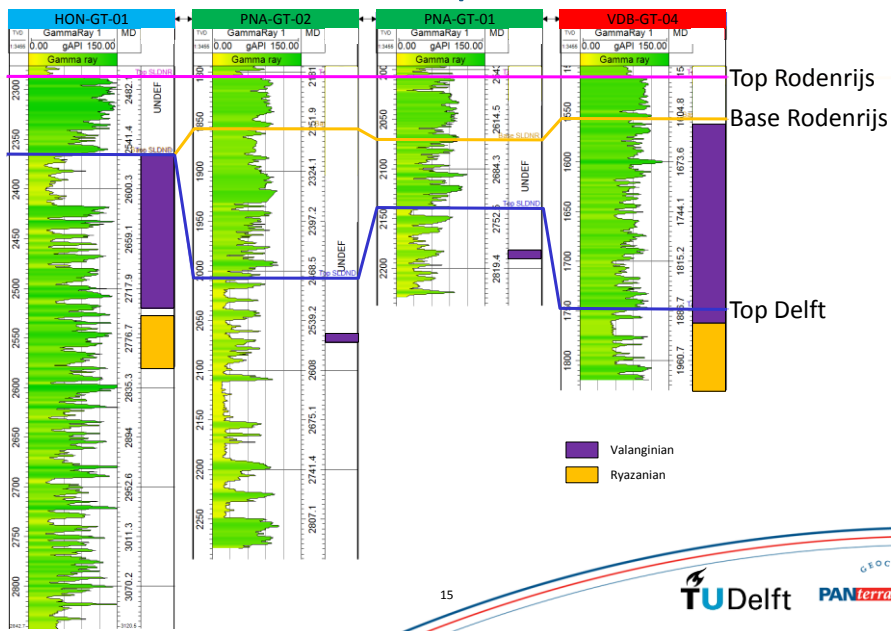
Biostratigraphical analyses done by TNO D.K. Munsterman

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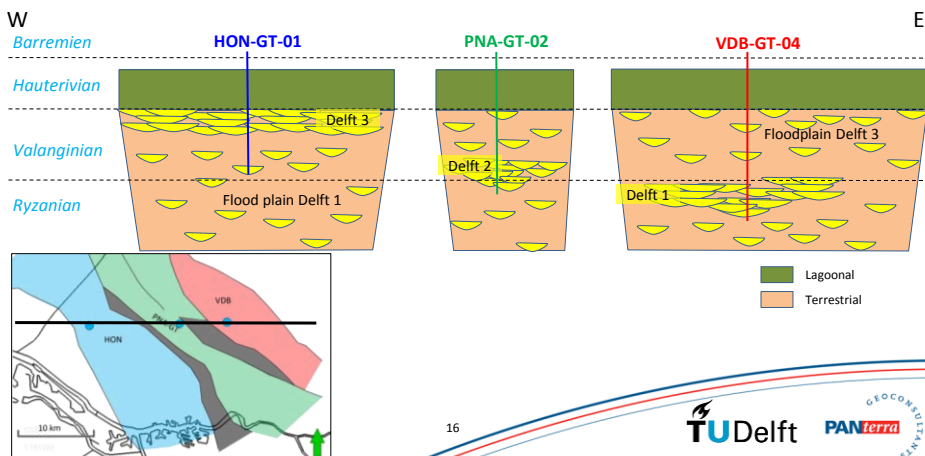
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## Well panel



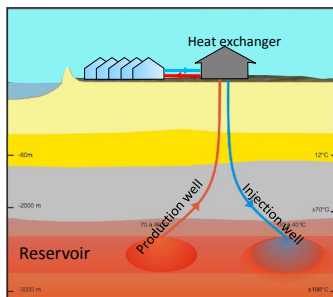
## Conclusion - hypothesis

- Not one Delft Sandstone
- Fluvial system stepped from one sub-basin to the next



## Geothermal implications

- Reduced uncertainties in reservoir characteristics important for economic risk reduction
  - Use reservoir characteristics from specific sub-basin
  - Placement of doublets in NW-SE direction



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## Next step

- Include new biostratigraphical data
- Include regional seismic interpretation
- Verify hypothesis with well data

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